PREVIOUS YEAR PAPER

UPPSC GIC Lecturer 2025 Prelims — Sociology (TUKU-01)

UPPSC GIC Lecturer

119 of the paper's 120 questions · +2.5 for a correct answer, −0.83 for a wrong one · 120 minutes

Left out of the original paper: 1 (any question that needs a figure, a symbol or formatting we cannot show, or whose text did not read back cleanly from the booklet).

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Questions from the Uttar Pradesh Public Service Commission's paper. Each question is followed by its answer, and the answer key is repeated on the last page.

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General Studies

1. The highly salty water of an ocean is converted into pure water in nature by
   (a) Adding chlorine
   (b) Water cycle
   (c) Water works department
   (d) Boiling
   Answer: (b)

2. If 18th February, 2005 falls on Friday, then what be the day on 18th February, 2007?
   (a) Monday
   (b) Tuesday
   (c) Wednesday
   (d) Sunday
   Answer: (d)

3. From which of the following sites, evidence of water harvesting and management system of Indus Valley Civilization was found?
   (a) Lothal
   (b) Bhirrana
   (c) Rakhigarhi
   (d) Dholavira
   Answer: (d)

4. Which State is granted special status under Article 371A of the Constitution?
   (a) Nagaland
   (b) Assam
   (c) Manipur
   (d) Sikkim
   Answer: (a)

5. Smog is essentially caused by the atmospheric presence of

(a) Oxygen and Nitrogen

(b) Ozone and Nitrogen

(c) Oxygen and Ozone

(d) Oxides of Nitrogen and Sulphur

Answer: (d)

6. Which is the title of the Autobiography of Nobel Peace Prize laureate Shri Kailash Satyarthi?

(a) Agnipath

(b) Parivartan Ki Jyothi

(c) Struggle Against Child Labour

(d) Diyasalai

Answer: (d)

7. The Headquarter of International Federation of Organic Farming Movement is situated in

(a) Germany

(b) Japan

(c) China

(d) India

Answer: (a)

8. Which of the following has a broader scope?

(a) Internal checking

(b) Internal audit

(c) Quality control

(d) Internal control

Answer: (d)

9. According to the 'World Happiness Report 2025', which of the following country is happiest in the world?

(a) Italy

(b) New Zealand

(c) Finland

(d) America

Answer: (c)

10. If price of an article is first increased by 20% and later on the price was decreased by 25% due to reduction in sales, the net percent change in the final price of the article is

(a) Increase of 5%

(b) Increase of 10%

(c) Decrease of 10%

(d) Decrease of 5%

Answer: (c)

11. Which of the following as the Governor of Madras, forbade soldiers, to use, caste mark on their forehead or wearing ear rings?

(a) Lord Wellesley
(b) William Bentinck
(c) Lord Dalhousie
(d) Lord Hastings

Answer: (b)

12. Which of the following town is a site of the confluence of rivers Alaknanda and Bhagirathi?

(a) Karnprayag
(b) Devprayag
(c) Rudraprayag
(d) Vishnuprayag

Answer: (b)

13. Select the option that is related to the third number in the same way as the second number is related to the first number.
5 : 150:: 8:?

(a) 576
(b) 262
(c) 186
(d) 864

Answer: (a)

14. Which city of U.P. was known as 'Naga[illegible]hor[illegible]a Shree' during the time of Harshavardhana?

(a) Vatsa
(b) Koshal
(c) Kannauj
(d) Kashi

Answer: (c)

15. 'Operation flood' programme is related to

(a) Verghese Kurien
(b) Birsa Munda
(c) Vijay Singh
(d) Vinoba Bhave

Answer: (a)

16. When was the first cotton mill established in India?

(a) 1851 A.D.
(b) 1825 A.D.
(c) 1798 A.D.
(d) 1861 A.D.

Answer: (a)

17. The leakage of which of the following gases caused Bhopal Gas Tragedy in 1984?
    (a) Ammonia
    (b) Methyl Isocyanate
    (c) Nitrogen Oxide
    (d) Carbon Monoxide
    Answer: (b)

18. What causes rainfall in the coastal areas of Tamil Nadu by the beginning of winter?
    (a) North east monsoon
    (b) Temperate cyclones
    (c) Local air circulation
    (d) South west monsoon
    Answer: (a)

19. Which one is an activity of the industry?
    (a) Banking institutions
    (b) Transport companies
    (c) Insurance business
    (d) None of the above
    Answer: (d)

20. In 100 m race, A can beat B by 25 m and B can be[illegible]C by 4 m. In the same race A can beat C by
    (a) 26 m
    (b) 28 m
    (c) 29 m
    (d) 21 m
    Answer: (b)

21. Who among the following presented the Koh-i-noor Diamond to Maharaja Ranjit Singh?
    (a) Dost Mohammad
    (b) Shah Mahmood
    (c) Shah Shuja
    (d) Fateh Khan
    Answer: (c)

22. Which of the following cereal group is included in coarse grains?
    (a) Sorghum, Millet, Ragi
    (b) Corn, Millet, Rice
    (c) Pulse, Oats, Wheat
    (d) Rice, Wheat, Sorghum
    Answer: (a)

23. What majority is required in Parliament for the creation of new States in India?
    (a) A two-third majority
    (b) A two-third majority and the support of half of the States
    (c) Support from the State from which new State is being created, with two-third majority
    (d) Simple majority

    Answer: (d)

24. Genetic disorder is
    (a) Typhoid
    (b) Neurosis
    (c) Colour blindness
    (d) Polio

    Answer: (c)

25. In which case did the Hon'ble Supreme Court declare that "Secularism" is the basic structure of the Indian Constitution?
    (a) S. R. Bommai vs Union of India
    (b) Gopalan vs State of Madras
    (c) Shankari Prasad vs Union of India
    (d) Ahmad Khan vs Shah Bano Case

    Answer: (a)

26. Which country leads in terms of area of lands un organic farming?
    (a) Australia
    (b) Germany
    (c) China
    (d) India

    Answer: (a)

27. Which musician was given the title of 'Bihari Bulbul'?
    (a) Zain-ul-Abidin
    (b) Chintamani
    (c) Baiju Bavara
    (d) Vidyapati

    Answer: (b)

28. Mahogany tree is mainly found in which one of the following vegetation region?
    (a) Mountain forest
    (b) Tropical deciduous forest
    (c) Tropical rain forest
    (d) None of the above

    Answer: (c)

29. If the first half of the English alphabet is written in reverse order, then which letter will be 15th from the right?

(a) C
(b) B
(c) A
(d) D

Answer: (d)

30. Which of the following scripture mentions immortality, but not liberation?

(a) Rigveda
(b) Upanishdas
(c) Angutter Nikaya
(d) Agam

Answer: (a)

31. Who led the 'Eka' movement in Avadh?

(a) Sahjanand
(b) Shiv Verma
(c) Kundan Lal
(d) Madari Pasi

Answer: (d)

32. When did the U.P. Government start the 'Zero Pc ty Campaign'?

(a) 02 October 2023
(b) 15 August 2024
(c) 02 October 2024
(d) 15 August 2022

Answer: (c)

33. Who gave the title of 'Nadr-e-Zaman' to Saint Siddhi Chandra Jain?

(a) Jahangir
(b) Shahjahan
(c) Humayun
(d) Akbar

Answer: (a)

34. Which of the following is NOT part of 'four stage' disaster management approach?

(a) Mitigation
(b) Preparation
(c) Recovery
(d) Alertness

Answer: (d)

35. Travelling at 3/5th of his usual speed, a man is late by 20 minutes, what is the usual time of the travels with his usual speed?

(a) 30 minutes
(b) 35 minutes
(c) 40 minutes
(d) 25 minutes

Answer: (a)

36. In the primary capital market

(a) Issue of capital to the public
(b) Funds are raised from the long-term financial institutions
(c) Funds are raised from the commercial banks
(d) Shares are sold and purchased

Answer: (a)

37. Recently Union Minister Mr. Jitendra Singh launched an indigenously AI based multimodel, large language model in New Delhi, is named as

(a) Bhasha Setu
(b) Bharat AI
(c) Swadeshi LLM
(d) Bharat Gen

Answer: (d)

38. According to the 2011 census, how many wome e there, in per thousand men in U.P.?

(a) 943
(b) 933
(c) 912
(d) 898

Answer: (c)

39. The backward jerk felt, when a gun is fired, is example of

(a) Newton's third law of motion
(b) Newton's first law of motion
(c) Newton's second law of motion
(d) None of these

Answer: (a)

40. Which of the following is the primary reason for loss of Biodiversity?

(a) Habitat destruction and fragmentation
(b) Introduction of Exotic species
(c) Extension of Agriculture
(d) Pollution

Answer: (a)

Sociology

41. Match the correct methods of study with Ethnology.
List-I (Method of Study) - List-II (Concept)
A. Observation method - 1. Importance of experiences
B. Empirical method - 2. Support empiricism
C. Documentary method - 3. Variability of social reality
D. Experimental method - 4. One fact explaining another in collected data

(a) 2 1 4 3

(b) 4 2 1 3

(c) 3 2 4 1

(d) 1 2 3 4

Answer: (a)

42. Which one of the following pairs (Exponent-Theory) is NOT correctly matched?

(a) G. S. Ghurye - Brahmanical theory of caste

(b) J. H. Hutton - Religious theory of caste

(c) H. H. Risley - Racial theory of caste

(d) J. C. Nesfield - Occupation theory of caste

Answer: (b)

43. Arrange the following books by G. S. Ghurye in correct chronological order, starting from the earliest to the latest.
I. Caste and Race in India
II. I and other explorations
III. Indian Sadhus
IV. Family and Kin in Indo-European Culture
Select the correct answer from the code given below:

(a) IV, I, III, II

(b) III, I, IV, II

(c) IV, I, II, III

(d) I, II, IV, III

Answer: (b)

44. Arrange the following steps of data processing in the correct sequence.
1. Editing
2. Tabulation
3. Interpretation
4. Coding

(a) 1, 2, 4, 3

(b) 1, 4, 2, 3

(c) 4, 3, 2, 1

(d) 1, 2, 3, 4

Answer: (b)

45. Consider the following statements related to Karl Marx and provide the correct answer.
1. Workers who sell their labour and own means of production are members of the proletariat.
2. Those who pay the wages are the capitalists. Capitalists are those who own the means of production.
Select the correct answer from the code given below:

(a) Both 1 and 2

(b) Only 2

(c) Neither 1 nor 2

(d) Only 1

Answer: (b)

46. Given below are two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and other as Reason (R).
Assertion (A): Joint Family in modern India are rapidly being disintegrated.
Reason (R): The transition from agrarian economy to an industrial economy is responsible for their disintegration.
Select the correct answer using the code given below:

(a) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)

(b) (A) is true but (R) is false

(c) (A) is false but (R) is true

(d) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

Answer: (a)

47. Measurement of Central Tendency (Mean, Mediar d Mode) are related to

(a) Highest and lowest value of an item

(b) Statistical average

(c) Both (a) and (b)

(d) Neither (a) nor (b)

Answer: (b)

48. Which of the following pairs is NOT correctly matched?

(a) S. C. Dube - Indian Society

(b) M. N. Srinivas - Bondo Highlander

(c) Radha Kamal Mukherjee - The Social Structure of Values

(d) G. S. Ghurye - God and Men

Answer: (b)

49. The term "Sanskritization" was coined by M. N. Srinivas in his book

(a) Social Change in Modern India

(b) Religion and Society among the Coorgs of South India

(c) The Remembered Village

(d) Caste in India and Other Essays

Answer: (b)

50. Which of the following measurement is NOT correct to evaluate poverty in any society?

(a) Level of industrialization

(b) Price of commodities

(c) Standard of living in society

(d) Per capita income

Answer: (a)

51. Match the List-I to List-II and select the correct answer using the following codes.
List-I (Book) - List-II (Author)
A. The Positive Philosophy - 1. Max Weber
B. The Poverty of Philosophy - 2. Spencer
C. Economy and Society - 3. Karl Marx
D. First Principles - 4. August Comte

(a) 3 4 2 1

(b) 4 3 1 2

(c) 4 2 1 3

(d) 2 1 3 4

Answer: (b)

52. Choose the correct sequence of following in order of increasing complexity.

(a) Gathering, Pastoral, Hunting, Industrial and Post-industrial societies

(b) Hunting, Pastoral, Agrarian, Industrial and Post-industrial societies

(c) Agricultural, Gathering, Hunting, Horticulture, Industrial and Post-industrial societies

(d) Hunting, Gathering, Agrarian, Pastoral, Industrial and Post-industrial societies

Answer: (b)

53. When was "Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior Citizens Act" passed in India?

(a) 2008

(b) 2007

(c) 2011

(d) 2001

Answer: (b)

54. What is the key element of social action according to Max Weber?

(a) Social class

(b) Meaning and purpose of individual

(c) Cultural traditions

(d) Economic conditions

Answer: (b)

55. Which sociologist has explained the origin of caste system on the basis of occupations?
(a) D. N. Majumdar
(b) J. C. Nesfield
(c) J. H. Hutton
(d) E. Senart
Answer: (b)

56. Which one of the following pairs (organization founded year) is NOT correctly matched?
(a) National Council of Women in India - 1920
(b) Self Employment Women Association - 1972
(c) National Commission for Women - 1992
(d) Women Indian Association - 1917
Answer: (a)

57. Who said that, "The kingdom of Heaven is a glorified society" holding that society is the true basis of religion?
(a) Talcott Parsons
(b) Karl Marx
(c) Max Weber
(d) Emile Durkheim
Answer: (d)

58. "Hindu sentiments are still in favour of Joint Fam . Whose statement is this?
(a) Irawati Karve
(b) I. P. Desai
(c) M. N. Srinivas
(d) K. M. Kapadia
Answer: (d)

59. According to Murdock four basic functions is performed by family in all societies. Which set of these four functions is correct?
(a) Reproduction, Economic, Political, Cultural
(b) Biological, Economic, Cultural, Religious
(c) Sexual satisfaction, Reproduction, Economic, Educational
(d) Sexual satisfaction, Reproduction, Economic, Political
Answer: (c)

60. Who discussed the concept of "Human cycle"?
(a) Aurobindo Ghosh
(b) M. K. Gandhi
(c) M. N. Srinivas
(d) Radhakamal Mukherjee
Answer: (a)

61. Cultural Lag Theory is associated with which of the following sociologists?

(a) W. F. Ogburn

(b) Emile Durkheim

(c) Max Weber

(d) Karl Marx

Answer: (a)

62. What was the fundamental reason of "Nijai Bol Movement" in Basti district of Uttar Pradesh?
1. Exploitation of agricultural labourers by Zamindars.
2. Arbitrary acquisition of agricultural land by British Government.
Select the correct answer from the code given below:

(a) Both 1 and 2

(b) Only 2

(c) Neither 1 nor 2

(d) Only 1

Answer: (d)

63. What is the correct order of societal development according to Karl Marx?
I. Feudalism
II. Communism
III. Primitive communism
IV. Capitalism
V. Slave society

(a) II, III, V, IV, I

(b) III, I, V, II, IV

(c) V, III, IV, I, II

(d) III, V, I, IV, II

Answer: (d)

64. Which one of the following pairs is NOT correctly matched?

(a) Political economy of growth - Pavel Baron

(b) The stages of economic growth - W. W. Rostow

(c) Accumulation of capital on a world scale - Sameer Amin

(d) Capitalism and underdevelopment in Latin America - Raul Prebisch

Answer: (d)

65. Who propounded the concept "culture of poverty"?

(a) Gunnar Myrdal

(b) M. N. Srinivas

(c) M. Marriott

(d) Oscar Lewis

Answer: (d)

66. Match the List-I with List-II.
List-I (Sociologist) - List-II (Area of Study)
A. M. N. Srinivas - 1. Sripuram village
B. S. C. Dube - 2. Kishangari village
C. Andre Beteille - 3. Shamirpet village
D. McKim Marriott - 4. Rampur village
Select the correct answer using the code given below:

(a) 1 2 3 4

(b) 4 3 2 1

(c) 1 3 2 4

(d) 4 3 1 2

Answer: (d)

67. Match the List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the code given below the lists.
List-I (Concept) - List-II (Explanation)
A. Development - 1. Change in any direction through various stages
B. Progress - 2. Economic growth by planning and developed technology
C. Evolution - 3. Change in social structure and social relationships
D. Social change - 4. Change in direction of social values and objectives

(a) 3 4 1 2

(b) 1 2 3 4

(c) 2 4 3 1

(d) 2 4 1 3

Answer: (d)

68. Consider the following statements with [illegible] to social research.
1. The main source of subjectivity is the condi[illegible] personal prejudices.
2. Standardization of concepts fosters subjectivity in social research.
Select the correct answer from the code given below:

(a) Only 2

(b) Both 1 and 2

(c) Neither 1 nor 2

(d) Only 1

Answer: (d)

69. Match the List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the code given below the lists.
List-I (Concept) - List-II (Characteristics)
A. Conflict - 1. Impersonal effort
B. Assimilation - 2. Lack of social norms
C. Competition - 3. Homogeneity between different groups
D. Integration - 4. Permanent cohesion

(a) 1 3 4 2

(b) 2 4 1 3

(c) 3 4 2 1

(d) 1 2 3 4

Answer: (b)

70. Louis Wirth has defined urbanism in terms of three traits. Which one of the following is NOT included in his list?

(a) Size
(b) Density
(c) Heterogeneity
(d) Mobility

Answer: (d)

71. How many types of social movements did David Aberle classify in 1966?

(a) five
(b) four
(c) three
(d) seven

Answer: (b)

72. Given below are two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and other as Reason (R).
Assertion (A): Direct cooperation,where people perform similar tasks together, is no longer prevalent due to technological advancements that emphasize specialization.
Reason (R): The increasing focus on individualism in modern society has led to the rise of communal activities and the rise of more specialized tasks.
Select the correct answer using the code given below:

(a) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
(b) (A) is true but (R) is false
(c) (A) is false but (R) is true
(d) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

Answer: (b)

73. The 'Smart-City' Scheme of the Government of India falls under the process of

(a) Parochialization
(b) Industrialization
(c) Urbanization
(d) Westernization

Answer: (c)

74. Who among the following has opposed the idea that, "Women are made weak by God."?

(a) J. P. Murdock
(b) Angels Fridrich
(c) Sigmund Freud
(d) Margaret Mead

Answer: (b)

75. Who first used reference group?
(a) Max Weber
(b) Emile Durkheim
(c) Herbert Hyman
(d) Karl Marx
Answer: (c)

76. Who used the phraze "Time and space are compressed" in the context of globalization?
(a) Malcom Waters
(b) David Harvey
(c) Daniel Bell
(d) Anthony Giddens
Answer: (b)

77. Which Article of the Indian Constitution directs the State to promote the economic and educational interests of backward citizens especially Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes?
(a) Article - 350(A)
(b) Article - 29
(c) Article - 46
(d) Article - 341
Answer: (c)

78. Which one of the following pairs is NOT correctly matched?
(a) Class and class conflict in industrial society - Ralf Dahrendorf
(b) Conflict sociology toward an explanatory science - George Simmel
(c) Regional sociology - Radhakamal Mukherjee
(d) The functions of social conflict - L. Coser
Answer: (b)

79. Who propounded the "Challenges and Response" theory of social change?
(a) Pritim Sorokin
(b) Oswald Spengler
(c) Arnold Toynbee
(d) Vilfredo Pareto
Answer: (c)

80. Arrange the scholars and their books/articles on the Jajmani system, chronologically in ascending order.
I. H. Orenstein - Exploitation or Function in the Interpretation of Jajmani system
II. T. O. Beidelman - A comparative analysis of the Jajmani system
III. H. A. Gould - A Jajmani System of North India: Its Structure, Magnitude and Meaning
IV. O. Lewis and V. Barbouw - Caste and the Jajmani System in a North Indian Village
Choose the correct answer from the codes given below:

(a) IV, I, III, II

(b) III, II, I, IV

(c) IV, II, I, III

(d) I, II, IV, III

Answer: (c)

81. Consider the following statement with reference to "competition".
1. Competition is a continuous process.
2. Competition is indispensable in social life.
Select the correct answer from the code given below:

(a) Both 1 and 2

(b) Only 2

(c) Neither 1 nor 2

(d) Only 1

Answer: (a)

82. "Societies and civilizations go through cycles of [illegible], decline and collapse" - Who said in reference to social change?

(a) Arnold Toynbee

(b) Oswald Spengler

(c) Vilfredo Pareto

(d) Pritim Sorokin

Answer: (b)

83. The protective measures for tribals have been strengthened through Acts and Statutory Laws. Arrange them in the correct chronological order from the earliest to the last.
I. The Civil Rights Protection Act
II. Bonded Labour System (Abolition Act)
III. The Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act
IV. The Child Labour Act
Select the correct answer from the code given below:

(a) I, II, IV, III

(b) IV, I, III, II

(c) IV, I, II, III

(d) III, II, I, IV

Answer: (a)

84. "Society is cooperation crossed by conflict." Who stated this?

(a) P. B. Horton and C. L. Hunt

(b) Ogburn and Nimkoff

(c) R. M. MacIver and C. H. Page

(d) August Comte

Answer: (c)

85. Given below are two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and other as Reason (R).
Assertion (A): Symbolic interactionism is related to the dynamic aspect of human behaviour.
Reason (R): The attitudes and interactions related with the development of 'self' are variable.
Select the correct answer using the code given below:

(a) (A) is false but (R) is correct

(b) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

(c) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)

(d) (A) is correct but (R) is false

Answer: (c)

86. Match the List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the code given below the lists.
List-I - List-II
A. Schedule - 1. Used for respondents of wide area
B. Sampling - 2. Working generalization
C. Questionnaire - 3. Interview guide
D. Hypothesis - 4. Representative units of universe

(a) 2 3 1 4

(b) 1 2 3 4

(c) 3 4 1 2

(d) 3 2 4 1

Answer: (c)

87. Who said that "social stratification system is derived from normal values"?

(a) T. Parsons

(b) Melvin Tumin

(c) Max Weber

(d) K. Davis and W. E. Moore

Answer: (c)

88. Which of the following set of rituals are related to Hindu marriage?

(a) Pumsawan, Godan, Lajahom, Panigrahan

(b) Panigrahan, Kanyadaan, Lajahom, Samavartan

(c) Kanyadaan, Panigrahan, Lajahom, Saptapadi

(d) Lajahom, Agni parinayan, Mangani, Saptapadi

Answer: (c)

89. Match the List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the code given below the lists.
List-I (Theory) - List-II (Scholar)
A. Theory of Relative Deprivation - 1. Wallace
B. Structural Strain Theory - 2. John Mccarthy
C. Theory of Revitalization - 3. Robert Merton
D. Resource Mobilization Theory - 4. Neil Smelser

(a) 3 2 4 1
(b) 3 4 1 2
(c) 3 1 4 2
(d) 1 2 3 4

Answer: (b)

90. Match List-I to List-II and select the correct answer using the following code.
List-I (Book) - List-II (Author)
A. Homo Aequalis - 1. M. N. Srinivas
B. The Remembered Village - 2. Louis Dumont
C. Rethinking Democracy - 3. Andre Beteille
D. Democracy and its Institutions - 4. Rajni Kothari

(a) 2 1 4 3
(b) 2 4 1 3
(c) 4 2 3 1
(d) 1 3 4 2

Answer: (a)

91. Which of the following characteristics are relate caste?
1. Restriction on commensality
2. Lack of mutual co-operation
3. Horizontal division of society
4. Definite Hierarchy
Select the correct answer from the code given below:

(a) 2 and 3
(b) 3 and 4
(c) 1 and 4
(d) 1 and 2

Answer: (c)

92. Which among the following are key elements of ethnomethodology?
1. Reflexive action and interaction
2. The indexicality of meaning
3. Non-awareness of the content
4. Emotional neutrality
Select the correct answer using the code given below:

(a) 1, 2 and 3
(b) 2, 3 and 4
(c) 1, 3 and 4
(d) 1 and 2

Answer: (d)

93. Match the List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the code given below the lists.
List-I (Research) - List-II (Nature)
A. Basic research - 1. Alternative of experimental research
B. Applied research - 2. Based on principle of induction
C. Historical research - 3. Creation of New knowledge
D. Comparative research - 4. Searching the remedy of any problem

(a) 3 4 2 1
(b) 4 2 3 1
(c) 1 3 4 2
(d) 3 1 2 4

Answer: (a)

94. Match the List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the code given below the lists.
List-I (Concept) - List-II (Features)
A. Social group - 1. Similarity in social status
B. Horizontal group - 2. Mutual awareness
C. Primary group - 3. Hatred and suspicion
D. External group - 4. Personal relationship

(a) 2 1 4 3
(b) 2 3 4 1
(c) 2 3 1 4
(d) 1 2 3 4

Answer: (a)

95. Who mentioned the "Totem System" found in th Arunta tribe of Australia?

(a) Max Weber
(b) August Comte
(c) Karl Marx
(d) Emile Durkheim

Answer: (d)

96. Match the List-I to List-II and select the correct answer using the following code.
List-I (Author) - List-II (Book)
A. G. H. Mead - 1. Symbolic Interactionism: Perspective and Method
B. Herbert Blumer - 2. The Metropolis and Mental Life
C. George Simmel - 3. Mind, Self and Society
D. Max Weber - 4. Economy and Society

(a) 4 1 2 3
(b) 3 1 2 4
(c) 1 2 3 4
(d) 3 2 1 4

Answer: (b)

98. Given below are two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and other as Reason (R).
Assertion (A): Social Anthropology is the link which connects sociology with Anthropology.
Reason (R): In social Anthropology, the primary discussion is related the origin of man.
Select the correct answer using the code given below:

(a) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the reason of (A)

(b) (A) is true but (R) is false

(c) (A) and (R) both are false

(d) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is cause of (A)

Answer: (b)

99. Which one of the following movements is regarded as the major Farmer Movement of Bengal?

(a) Bardoli Movement

(b) Tebhaga Movement

(c) The Eka Movement

(d) Kheda Movement

Answer: (b)

100. Match the List-I to List-II and select the correct answer using the following code.
List-I (Author) - List-II (Book)
A. Edmund Husserl - 1. The Phenomenology of the Social World
B. Alfred Schutz - 2. Invitation to Sociology
C. Erving Goffman - 3. Phenomenology and Crisis of Western Philosophy
D. Peter Burger - 4. Interaction Ritual

(a) 3 2 4 1

(b) 3 4 1 2

(c) 3 1 4 2

(d) 1 3 2 4

Answer: (c)

101. By which formula is the arithmetic mean calculated by direct method?

(a) $M = \Sigma fx/\Sigma x$

(b) $M = f\Sigma x/\Sigma f$

(c) $M = A + \Sigma fx/\Sigma f$

(d) $M = \Sigma fx/\Sigma f$

Answer: (d)

102. Match the List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the code given below the lists.
List-I (Sociologist) - List-II (University)
A. A. F. Wadia - 1. Poona University
B. Irawati Karve - 2. Mysore University
C. G. S. Ghurye - 3. Lucknow University
D. Radha Kamal Mukherji - 4. Bombay University

(a) 1 2 3 4
(b) 2 1 3 4
(c) 3 2 4 1
(d) 2 1 4 3

Answer: (d)

103. In which of the following tribes 'couvade' is found?

(a) Toda
(b) Bhil
(c) Santhal
(d) Garo

Answer: (a)

104. According to which sociologist there are three main elements of phenomenology 'life-world', 'inter subjectivity' and the 'natural attitude'?

(a) Max Weber
(b) Max Scheler
(c) J. H. Mead
(d) Alfred Schutz

Answer: (d)

105. "The standard deviation is, thus the square-root of the mean of squared deviations." Who defined it?

(a) L. R. Connor
(b) D. N. Elhance
(c) F. C. Mills
(d) A. L. Bowley

Answer: (b)

106. Which of the following conditions do NOT correctly represent the nature of sociology?
I. Sociology explains the causal relationship of phenomena.
II. The laws related to sociology are similar to those of physical sciences.
III. Sociology lays emphasis on the study of real social phenomena.
IV. Sociology emphasizes on the measurement of every phenomena.
Select the correct answer using the code given below.

(a) III and IV
(b) I and II
(c) II and IV
(d) I, III and IV

Answer: (c)

107. Who has propounded the concept of 'Functional-alternatives'?

(a) B. Malinowski
(b) E. Durkheim
(c) R. Brown
(d) R. K. Merton

Answer: (d)

108. According to Tylor, "Teknonymy" is related to which family?

(a) Joint Family
(b) Matriarchal Family
(c) Patriarchal Family
(d) Nuclear Family

Answer: (b)

109. Which of the following Sociologist opined that 'community is a social group with some degree of 'we feeling' and living in a given area'?

(a) A. W. Green
(b) R. M. MacIver
(c) Kimbal Young
(d) E. S. Bogardus

Answer: (d)

110. "Polygyny" form of marriage is prevalent in whic f the following tribes in India?

(a) Naga and Gond
(b) Baiga and Toda
(c) Both (a) and (b)
(d) None of the above

Answer: (c)

111. Who established the concept of "Functionalism in sociology" in a scientific way, for the first time?

(a) H. Spencer
(b) R. K. Merton
(c) T. Parsons
(d) E. Durkheim

Answer: (d)

112. Consider the following statements with reference to concept of class of Andre Beteille.
1. The main basis of class division is economic.
2. There is variation in the life style of various agrarian classes.
Select the correct answer from the code given below:

(a) Neither 1 nor 2

(b) Only 1

(c) Only 2

(d) Both 1 and 2

Answer: (c)

113. "Sociology is the study of human interactions and interrelations, their conditions and consequences". Who said?

(a) F. H. Giddings

(b) Morris Ginsberg

(c) Max Weber

(d) August Comte

Answer: (b)

114. Match the List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the code given below the list.
List-I (Thinkers) - List-II (Concepts/Ideas)
A. A. Comte - 1. Size and density
B. E. Durkheim - 2. Level of intellectual development
C. K. Marx - 3. Evolution and complexity
D. H. Spencer - 4. Economic influence

(a) 2 1 4 3

(b) 4 2 3 1

(c) 3 4 1 2

(d) 2 3 4 1

Answer: (a)

115. Compare List-I to List-II related to the village 'Shamirpet' and select right answer from the code.
List-I - List-II
A. Pochhamma - 1. Protection from Cholera
B. Mahakallamma - 2. Protection from Small Pox
C. Durgamma - 3. Protection of Village Boundaries
D. Maisamma - 4. Promotion of Village Welfare

(a) 4 1 2 3

(b) 2 1 4 3

(c) 2 3 4 1

(d) 3 4 1 2

Answer: (b)

116. Match the List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the code given below.
List-I (Authors) - List-II (Forms of social control)
A. E. A. Ross - 1. Direct and indirect control
B. Karl Mannheim - 2. Planned and unplanned control
C. P. B. Horton and C. L. Hunt - 3. Formal and informal control
D. Kimbal Young - 4. Positive and negative control

(a) 1 2 3 4
(b) 4 2 3 1
(c) 3 4 1 2
(d) 3 1 2 4

Answer: (d)

117. Match the List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the code given below the list.
List-I (Thinkers) - List-II (Their perspective regarding modernization)
A. Yogendra Singh - 1. The concept of modernization based on the use of inert sources of power and instruments to increase the effect of effort.
B. Marion J. Levy - 2. Modernization is considered a cultural concept.
C. M. N. Srinivas - 3. Modernization is regarded as value-neutral.
D. Daniel Lerner - 4. Modernization is accepted as the "Western Model".

(a) 4 1 2 3
(b) 4 2 3 1
(c) 3 4 1 2
(d) 3 1 2 4

Answer: (d)

118. Match the List-I with List-II and select the correct answer using the code given below the list.
List-I - List-II
A. Special Marriage Act, 1954 - 1. Right of Divorce
B. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 - 2. Right against social and economic exploitation
C. Hindu Succession Act, 1956 - 3. Full right over property acquired by women
D. Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961 - 4. Right to intercaste and interreligious marriage without dowry

(a) 1 2 4 3
(b) 4 3 2 1
(c) 4 1 3 2
(d) 1 4 2 3

Answer: (c)

119. Match List-I to List-II by selecting the correct code.
List-I (Classification) - List-II (Propounder)
A. Dyads group and triads group - 1. F. H. Giddings
B. In-group and out-group - 2. T. D. Newcomb
C. Genetic group and congregate group - 3. George Simmel
D. Positive reference group and negative reference group - 4. Henri Tajfel

(a) 2 3 1 4

(b) 4 1 2 3

(c) 3 4 1 2

(d) 1 3 4 2

Answer: (c)

120. Consider the following key concepts from Emile Durkheim's work and arrange them in correct chronological order, starting from the earliest to the last.
I. The division of labour in society.
II. The role of social facts in shaping individual behaviour.
III. The concept of anomie in modern societies.
IV. The development of collective consciousness in traditional societies.
Select the correct answer from the code given below:

(a) IV, I, III, II

(b) I, II, IV, III

(c) IV, I, II, III

(d) III, II, I, IV

Answer: (c)

Answer key

Answer key from the Uttar Pradesh Public Service Commission's official answer key for this sitting. "—" means the key gave none.

General Studies

1	**(b)**	2	**(d)**	3	**(d)**	4	**(a)**	5	**(d)**	6	**(d)**
7	**(a)**	8	**(d)**	9	**(c)**	10	**(c)**	11	**(b)**	12	**(b)**
13	**(a)**	14	**(c)**	15	**(a)**	16	**(a)**	17	**(b)**	18	**(a)**
19	**(d)**	20	**(b)**	21	**(c)**	22	**(a)**	23	**(d)**	24	**(c)**
25	**(a)**	26	**(a)**	27	**(b)**	28	**(c)**	29	**(d)**	30	**(a)**
31	**(d)**	32	**(c)**	33	**(a)**	34	**(d)**	35	**(a)**	36	**(a)**
37	**(d)**	38	**(c)**	39	**(a)**	40	**(a)**				

Sociology

41	**(a)**	42	**(b)**	43	**(b)**	44	**(b)**	45	**(b)**	46	**(a)**
47	**(b)**	48	**(b)**	49	**(b)**	50	**(a)**	51	**(b)**	52	**(b)**
53	**(b)**	54	**(b)**	55	**(b)**	56	**(a)**	57	**(d)**	58	**(d)**
59	**(c)**	60	**(a)**	61	**(a)**	62	**(d)**	63	**(d)**	64	**(d)**
65	**(d)**	66	**(d)**	67	**(d)**	68	**(d)**	69	**(b)**	70	**(d)**
71	**(b)**	72	**(b)**	73	**(c)**	74	**(b)**	75	**(c)**	76	**(b)**
77	**(c)**	78	**(b)**	79	**(c)**	80	**(c)**	81	**(a)**	82	**(b)**
83	**(a)**	84	**(c)**	85	**(c)**	86	**(c)**	87	**(c)**	88	**(c)**
89	**(b)**	90	**(a)**	91	**(c)**	92	**(d)**	93	**(a)**	94	**(a)**
95	**(d)**	96	**(b)**	98	**(b)**	99	**(b)**	100	**(c)**	101	**(d)**
102	**(d)**	103	**(a)**	104	**(d)**	105	**(b)**	106	**(c)**	107	**(d)**
108	**(b)**	109	**(d)**	11[illegible]	**(c)**	111	**(d)**	112	**(c)**	113	**(b)**
114	**(a)**	115	**(b)**	116	**(d)**	117	**(d)**	[illegible]	**(c)**	119	**(c)**
120	**(c)**										